

Discrete Mathematics WS 07/08

Homework 5 (due 23/11)

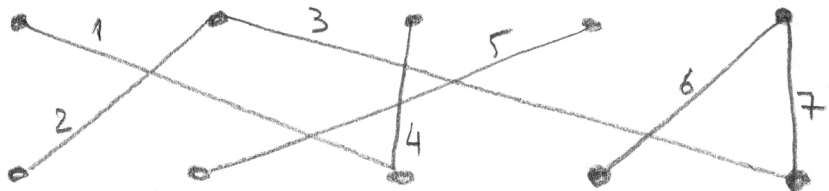
Exercise 1:

Let $G = (V, E, H)$ be an extended alignment graph (EAG), let $T \subseteq E$ and let $G' = (V, T, H)$ be the EAG induced by T . Prove that the following are equivalent:

- T is a trace
- G' does not contain a critical mixed cycle.

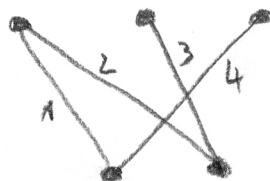
Exercise 2:

- Lets consider the following alignment graph



Build a system of linear inequalities that define all possible legal traces.

- The software PORTA derives from all enumerated solutions the facets of the polytope supported by the solutions. You could download PORTA from this page:
<http://www.zib.de/Optimization/Software/Porta/>
 For instance, in the following you have a graph alignment and all legal alignment edges:



x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4
1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1

For this example, you could find a suitable input file on the homepage.
Using PORTA, drive the facets of the polytope supported by the solutions of the problem given in a).

Exercise 3:

Given two sequences, compute an optimal alignment where a match scores 1 and a mismatch scores 0. Model this problem using ZIMPL and solve it with SCIP.