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# Optimization

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## Exercises 0

1. Install gurobi

- (a) go to the webpage <http://www.gurobi.com/> and download the gurobi solver
- (b) install it on your computer
- (c) try to run the example (coins.lp)

Under "Quick Start Guide" you will find some useful tips.

2.  $A, B, C \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ . Which of the following statements are always true?

- $AB = BA$
- $(AB)C = A(BC)$

3.  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $S \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$

Which of the following statements are always true?

- $\lambda Sv = S\lambda v$
- $\lambda Sv = \lambda vS$
- $\lambda Sv = Sv\lambda$
- $\lambda Sv = (\lambda S)v$
- $\lambda Sv = \lambda(Sv)$
- $\lambda Sv = v\lambda S$

4. Where do the results of the following examples live in (in  $\mathbb{R}$ , in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , in  $\mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ , in  $\mathbb{R}^{m' \times n}$  etc.)?

- $\lambda S$
- $\lambda v$
- $Sv$
- $v^T v$
- $P \in \mathbb{R}^{m' \times n'}: SP$

5. Reformulate  $S(\lambda v + w)$

6. If  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ , where does  $A^T$  live in and if  $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{m1} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{1n} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix}$  how does  $A^T$  look like?

7. What is always true?

$(AB)^T = A^T B^T$  or   $(AB)^T = B^T A^T$  or  both  
  $(AB)^{-1} = A^{-1} B^{-1}$  or   $(AB)^{-1} = B^{-1} A^{-1}$  or  both

8.
  - What is the rank of a matrix?
  - What does it mean if a matrix is non-singular?