

## Genomics

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1. Name two applications of the Burrows-Wheeler transform. What is the actual benefit of the Burrows-Wheeler transform in these applications (in comparison to other methods)?
2. Given the Burrows-Wheeler transform  $L = \text{ammnbn}^{\$}aaaa$ . (without dot)
  1. Decode the original text.
  2. Formulate an algorithm that efficiently counts the number of occurrences of a pattern in the original text (without decoding the original text). Describe all of the used data structures.
  3. Illustrate how your algorithm works by searching the pattern  $P = \text{ana}$ .
3. For the text **tacaacaatacaagag** construct the BWT and the arrays  $C$  and  $OCC$ . Use them to search for the pattern **aca**.