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## Homotopy Theory

Summer 2015

Homework 12

Due: July 9, 2015

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Let  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  be a pointed map. The homotopy cofibre  $\text{hocof}(f)$  of  $f$  is by definition the reduced mapping cone of  $f$  and the sequence

$$X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow \text{hocof}(f)$$

is called a cofibration sequence. Dually, the homotopy fibre  $\text{hofib}(f)$  of  $F$  is the fibre of the fibration

$$P_f \rightarrow Y, \quad (x, \omega) \mapsto \omega(0)$$

over the base point of  $Y$ , where  $P_f = \{(x, \omega) \in X \times Y^I \mid \omega(1) = f(x)\}$ . Correspondingly the sequence

$$F_f \rightarrow X \rightarrow Y$$

is called a fibration sequence.

### Problem 22

- (i) Define a (non-trivial) "coaction" map"

$$\mu : \text{hocof}(f) \rightarrow X \vee \text{hocof}(f)$$

such that for all pointed spaces  $Z$ , the map

$$[\Sigma X; Z]_0 \times [\text{hocof}(f); Z]_0 \cong [\Sigma X \vee \text{hocof}(f); Z]_0 \rightarrow [\text{hocof}(f); Z]_0$$

defines an action of the group  $[\Sigma X; Z]_0$  on the set  $[\text{hocof}(f); Z]_0$ .

- (ii) Show that  $a, b \in [\text{hocof}(f); Z]_0$  are mapped to the same element in  $[Y; Z]_0$  by the map induced by the standard inclusion of  $Y$  in  $\text{hocof}(f)$  if and only if they are in the same orbit of this action, i.e. if and only if there is  $g \in [\Sigma X; Z]_0$  with  $ga = b$ .

(Please turn over.)

**Problem 23**

Show that applying the functor  $\text{Map}(-, Z)$  to a cofibration sequence one obtains a fibration sequence, where  $\text{Map}(A, Z)$  denotes the space of base point preserving continuous maps  $A \rightarrow Z$  with the compact-open topology.