

## Surfaces and Automorphisms

Problem Set 2  
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### Exercise 1

Let  $p: X \rightarrow Y$  be a covering map.

- (i) Similarly to the frame bundle associated to a vector bundle, show that there is a  $\Sigma_n$ -principal bundle associated to  $p$ .
- (ii) Define a map from the set of isomorphism classes of transitive  $\Sigma_n$ -actions to the set of isomorphism classes of covering spaces over  $Y$ .

### Exercise 2

Let  $V$  be a finite-dimensional real vector space.

- (i) Define a natural map  $X^{\text{inn}}(V) \rightarrow X^{\text{conf}}(V) \times X^{\text{dens}}(V)$  and show that it is an isomorphism.
- (ii) Define a natural map  $X^{\text{inn}}(V) \times X^{\text{Or}}(V) \rightarrow X^{\text{conf}}(V) \times X^{\text{Vol}}(V)$  and show that it is an isomorphism.

### Exercise 3

We consider the space  $E = \text{Emb}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R}^2, \mathbb{R}^3)$  of  $\mathbb{R}$ -linear embeddings from  $\mathbb{R}^2$  into  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . The group  $GL_2(\mathbb{R})$  acts on  $E$  by precomposition. We define the Grassmann manifold of type  $(2, 3)$  as

$$\text{Grass}(2, 3) = E/G$$

- (i) Show that  $\text{Grass}(2, 3) = E/G \cong \mathbb{R}P^3$ .
- (ii) Show that the quotient map  $E \rightarrow \text{Grass}(2, 3)$  is a  $GL_2(\mathbb{R})$ -principal bundle.
- (iii) Let  $F$  be a surface together with a smooth immersion  $f: F \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ . Show that  $f$  determines a map of principal bundles

$$P_{GL_2(\mathbb{R})}(TF) \rightarrow E$$

- (iv) Show that  $f$  determines a reduction of the structure group  $GL_2(\mathbb{R})$  to  $O(2)$ .