

Simulation Summer Term 2012



6. Exercise

Out Discussion 21.06.12 05.07.12

Contact by questions
Prof. Dr. Mesut Güneş, mesut.guenes@fu-berlin.de

Problem 1: Output data analysis

Why is determining the required number of tellers for a bank different from determining the hardware requirements for a computer or communications systems?

Problem 2: Output data analysis

For each of the following distributions, derive formulas for the MLEs of the indicated parameters. Assume that we have IID data X_1, X_2, \ldots, X_n from the distribution in question.

- a) U(0, b), MLE for b
- b) U(a,0), MLE for a
- c) U(a,b), joint MLEs for a and b

Problem 3: Confidence interval

Construct a 95 percent confidence interval for $\mu_w = \mu_x - \mu_y$ given the following data.

 $X = \{3.06, 2.79, 2.21, 2.54, 9.27, 3.09, 2.5, 0.31, 3.17, 0.98\}$

 $Y = \{3.81, 3.37, 2.61, 3.59, 11.02, 3.75, 2.84, 0.71, 3.94, 1.18\}$

Let $W_j = X_j - Y_j$ and m = n = 10.

Is the confidence interval statistically significant?

Problem 4: Evaluation of simulation models

For each of the systems described below, under what circumstances would it be appropriate to use a terminating simulation versus a steady-state simulation to analyze the system?

- a) A walk-in medical clinic simulated to determine staffing levels.
- b) A portfolio of stocks, bonds, and derivate securities simulated to estimating the long-run return.
- c) A path over a set of internet routers connecting two hosts A and B to estimate the throughput.
- d) A data-center to store all data of an institute which is accessed by n hosts to evaluate the
- e) A large local area network (LAN) with n hosts and k switches in tree/star-topology to estimate the throughput.
- f) The Internet to estimate the throughput of any pairs of source-destination.



Simulation Summer Term 2012



Problem 5: Simulation models, reading

Download the paper >On the Accuracy of MANET Simulators < by David Cavin, Yoav Sasson, and Andre Schiper from the website of the class.

Discuss the paper and the findings of the authors. What are their main findings?