

Towards Secure Strong PUFs

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How do we
authenticate
securely?



A Basic Way

Oh, hey,
who are
you?



I am
card
#1337

The MAC Way

secret

What's the
answer for
nonce?



The answer is
 $f(\textit{secret}, \textit{nonce})$

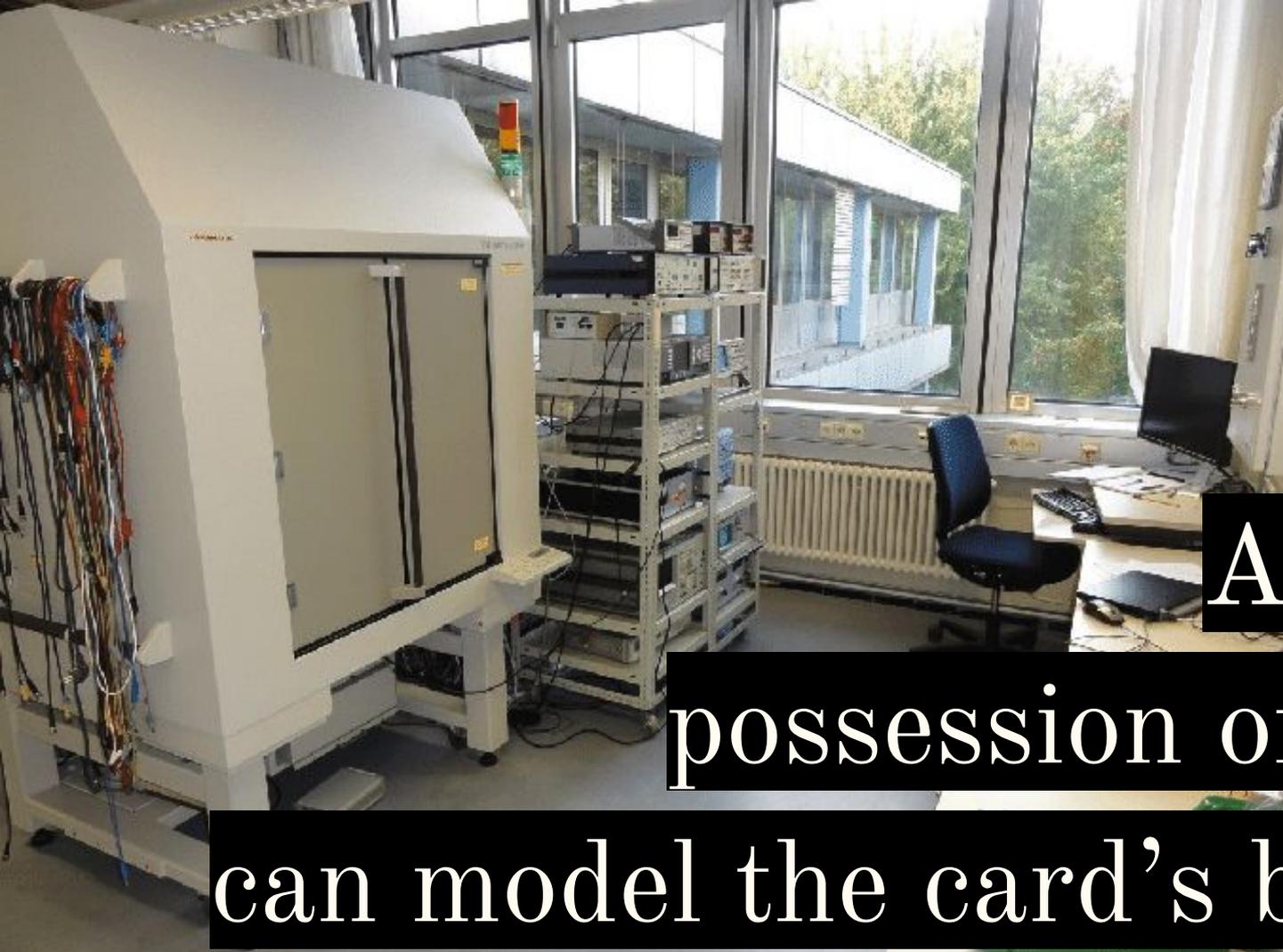
The Public Key Way

public key

What's the answer for *nonce*?

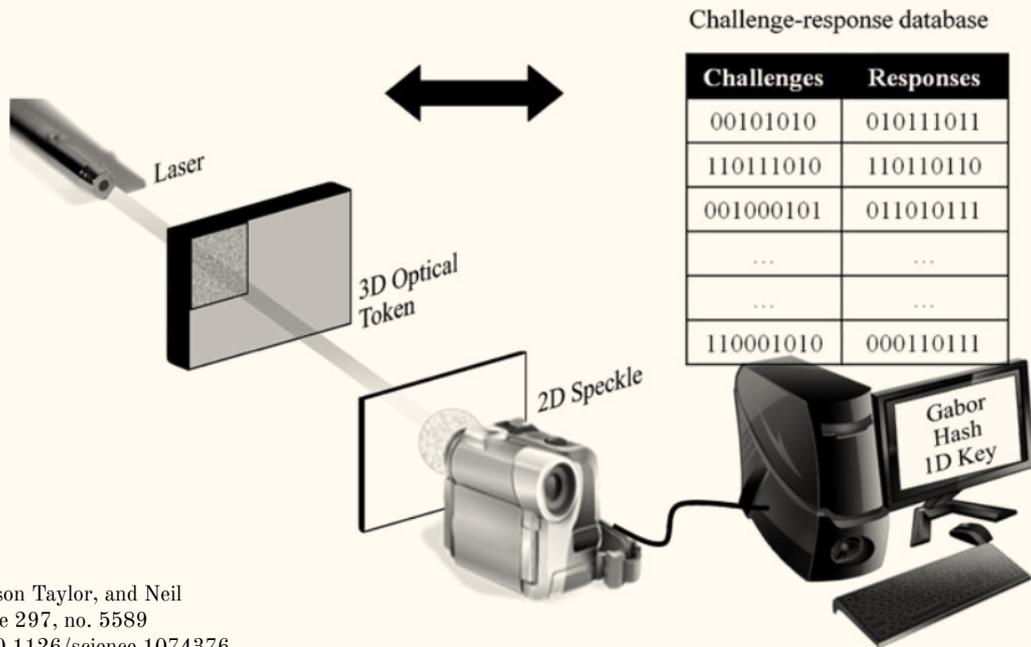


The answer is $f(\text{secret}, \text{nonce})$



Anyone in
possession of the key
can model the card's behavior!

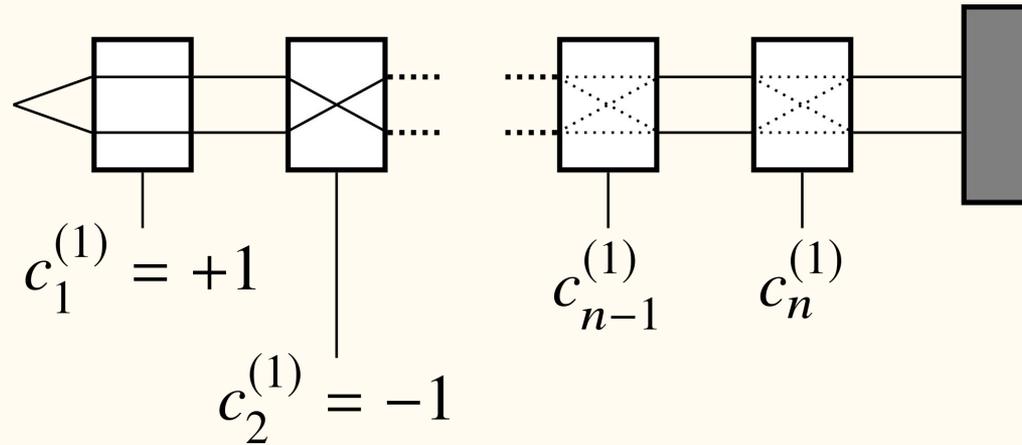
Optical Physically Unclonable Functions



Original research: Pappu, Ravikanth, Ben Recht, Jason Taylor, and Neil Gershenfeld. "Physical One-Way Functions." *Science* 297, no. 5589 (September 20, 2002): 2026–30. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1074376>.

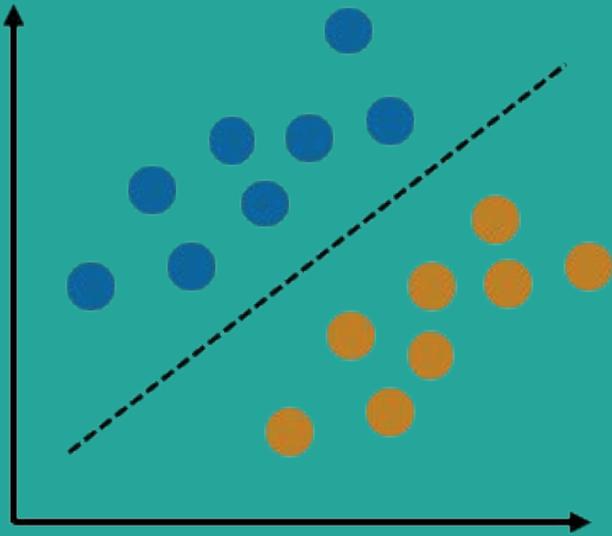
Image source: Rührmair, Ulrich, Srinivas Devadas, and Farinaz Koushanfar. "Security Based on Physical Unclonability and Disorder." In *Introduction to Hardware Security and Trust*, edited by Mohammad Tehranipoor and Cliff Wang, 65–102. New York, NY: Springer New York, 2012. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-8080-9_4.

Arbiter Physical Unclonable Functions (Electric)

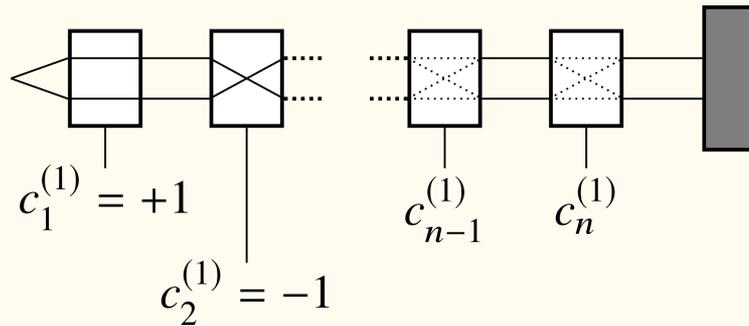


Can the

behavior be modeled?



Arbiter Physical Unclonable Functions (Electric)



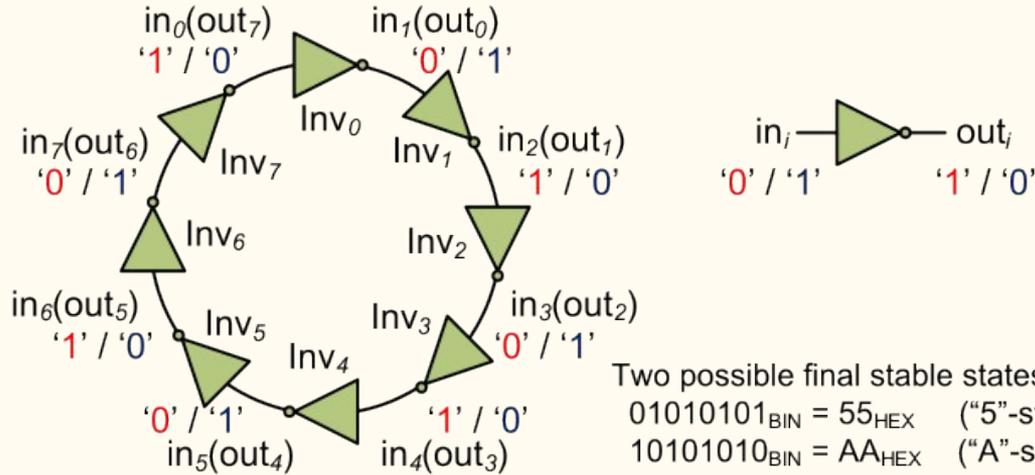
Challenge – attacker known

$$\text{sgn} \langle w, x \rangle$$

The expression shows the sign function sgn applied to the inner product $\langle w, x \rangle$. The vector w is enclosed in a teal circle, and the vector x is enclosed in a red circle.

Physical parameters –
attacker unknown

Bistable Ring PUF

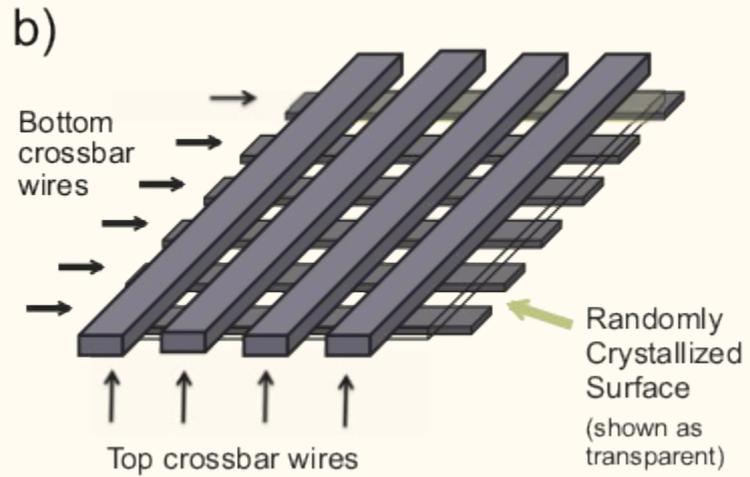
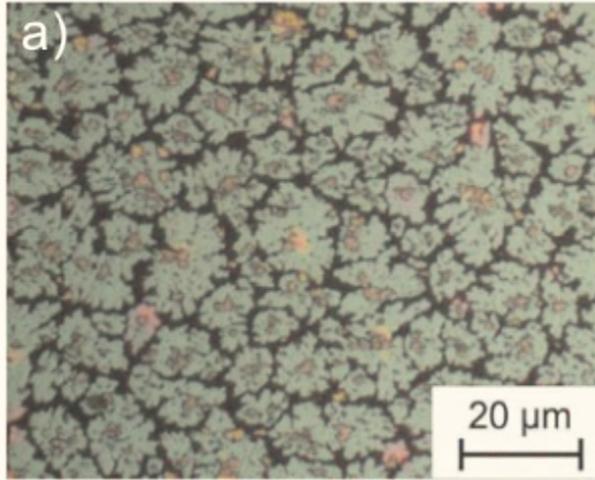


Chen, Qingqing, Gyorgy Csaba, Paolo Lugli, Ulf Schlichtmann, and Ulrich Ruhrmair. "The Bistable Ring PUF: A New Architecture for Strong Physical Unclonable Functions." In 2011 IEEE International Symposium on Hardware-Oriented Security and Trust, 134–41. San Diego, CA, USA: IEEE, 2011. <https://doi.org/10.1109/HST.2011.5955011>.

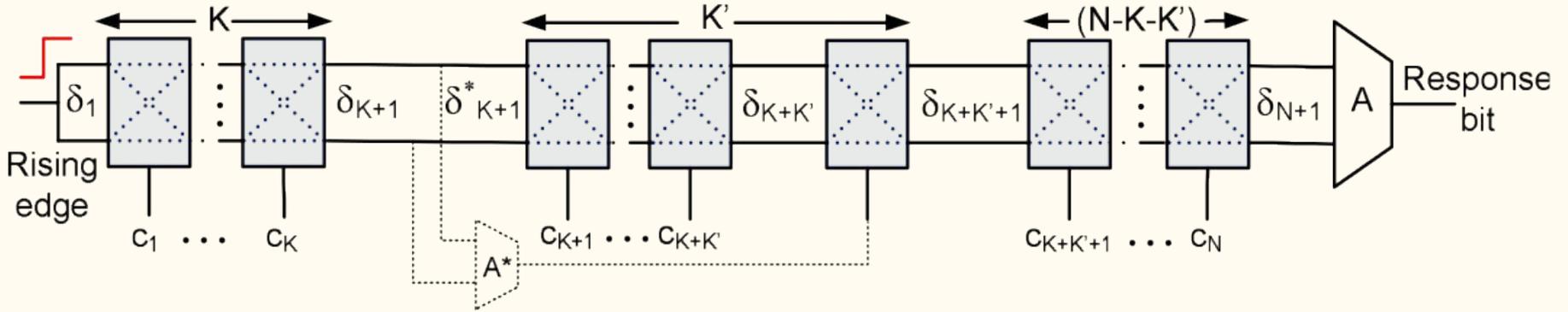
Schuster, Dieter, and Robert Hesselbarth. "Evaluation of Bistable Ring PUFs Using Single Layer Neural Networks." In Trust and Trustworthy Computing, edited by Thorsten Holz and Sotiris Ioannidis, 101–9. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer International Publishing, 2014.

Ganji, Fatemeh, Shahin Tajik, Fabian Fäßler, and Jean-Pierre Seifert. "Strong Machine Learning Attack Against PUFs with No Mathematical Model." In Cryptographic Hardware and Embedded Systems – CHES 2016, edited by Benedikt Gierlichs and Axel Y. Poschmann, 391–411. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2016.

SHIC PUF_s



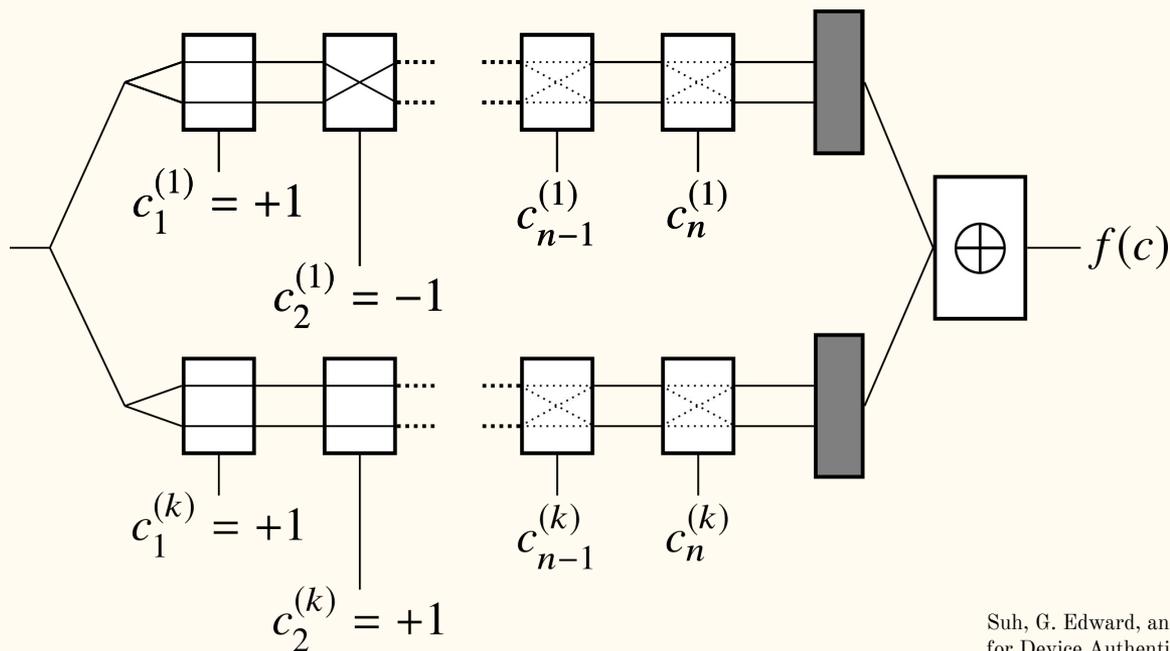
Arbiter PUF Variants: Feed Forward Arbiter PUF



Gassend, Blaise, Daihyun Lim, Dwaine Clarke, Marten van Dijk, and Srinivas Devadas. "Identification and Authentication of Integrated Circuits." *Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience* 16, no. 11 (September 1, 2004): 1077–98. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cpe.805>.

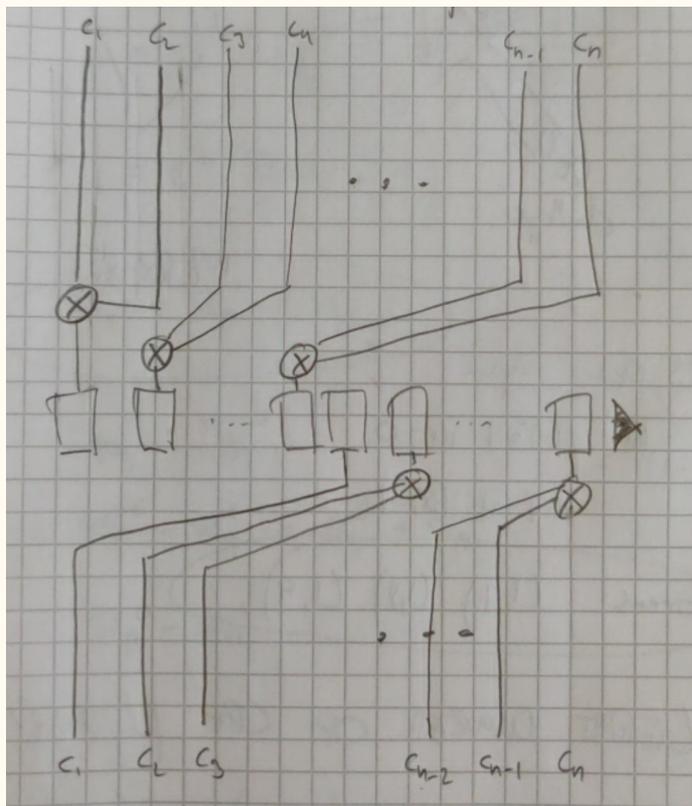
Majzoobi, M., F. Koushanfar, and M. Potkonjak. "Testing Techniques for Hardware Security." In 2008 IEEE International Test Conference, 1–10, 2008. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TEST.2008.4700636>.

Arbiter PUF Variants: XOR Arbiter PUF



Suh, G. Edward, and Srinivas Devadas. "Physical Unclonable Functions for Device Authentication and Secret Key Generation." In Proceedings of the 44th Annual Design Automation Conference, 9–14. DAC '07. New York, NY, USA: ACM, 2007.
<https://doi.org/10.1145/1278480.1278484>.

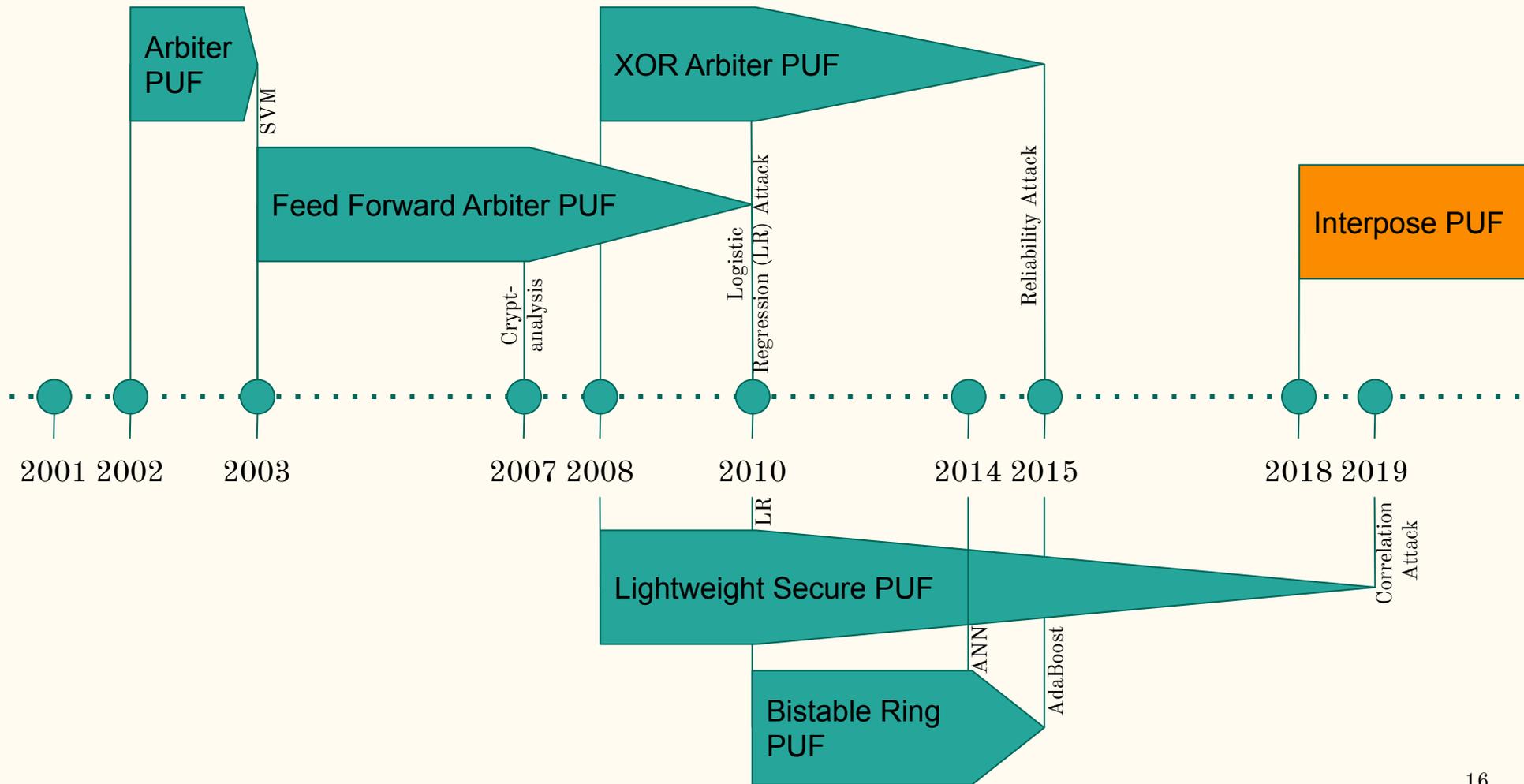
Lightweight Secure PUF



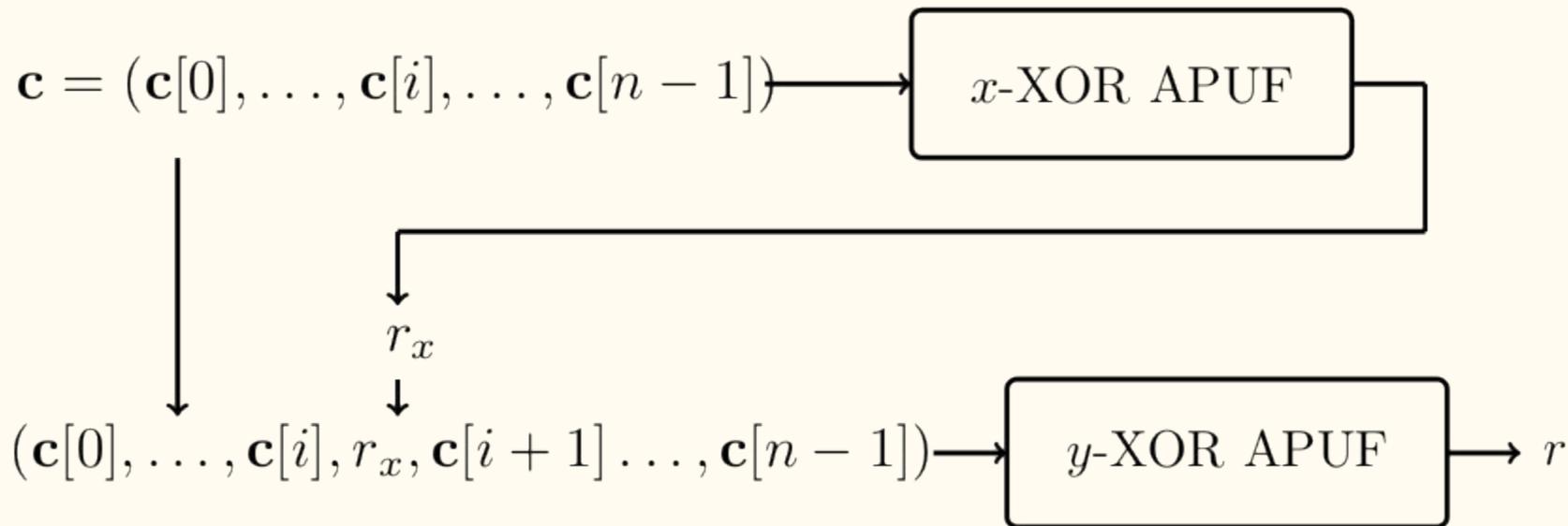
Majzoobi, Mehrdad, Farinaz Koushanfar, and Miodrag Potkonjak. "Lightweight Secure PUFs." In Proceedings of the 2008 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design, 670–673. ICCAD '08. Piscataway, NJ, USA: IEEE Press, 2008.

<http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1509456.1509603>.

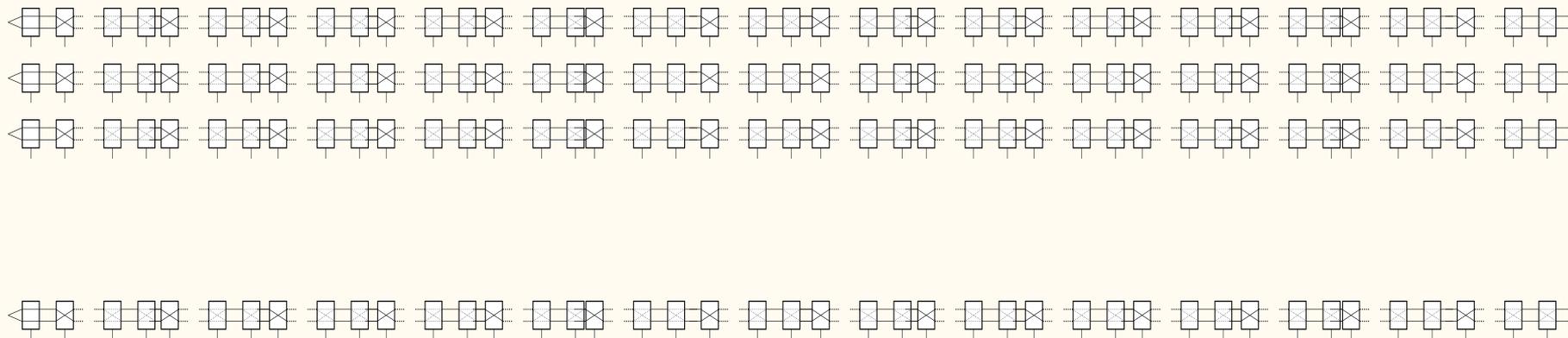
Wisioł, Nils, Georg T. Becker, Marian Margraf, Tudor A. A. Soroceanu, Johannes Tobisch, and Benjamin Zengin. "Breaking the Lightweight Secure PUF: Understanding the Relation of Input Transformations and Machine Learning Resistance," 2019. <https://eprint.iacr.org/2019/799>.



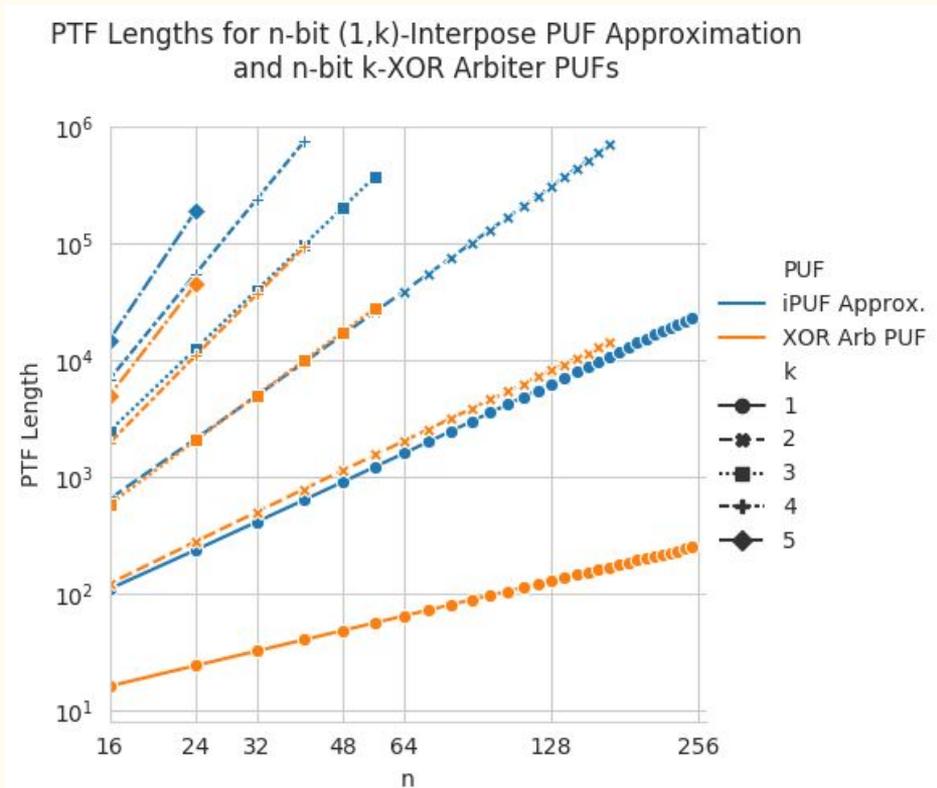
Interpose PUF



Cryptanalysis of the Interpose PUF

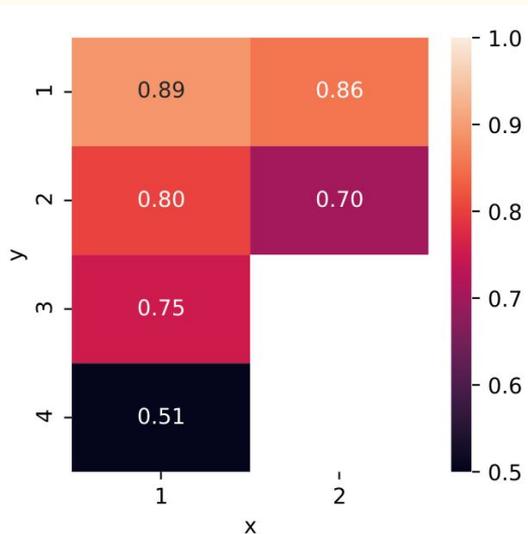


Cryptanalysis of the Interpose PUF

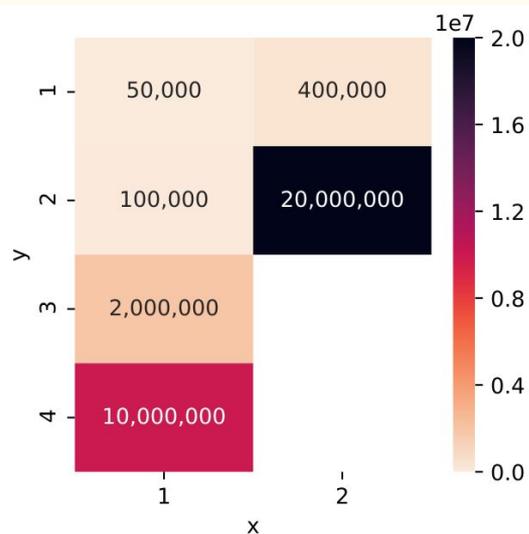


Cryptanalysis of the Interpose PUF (64 bit)

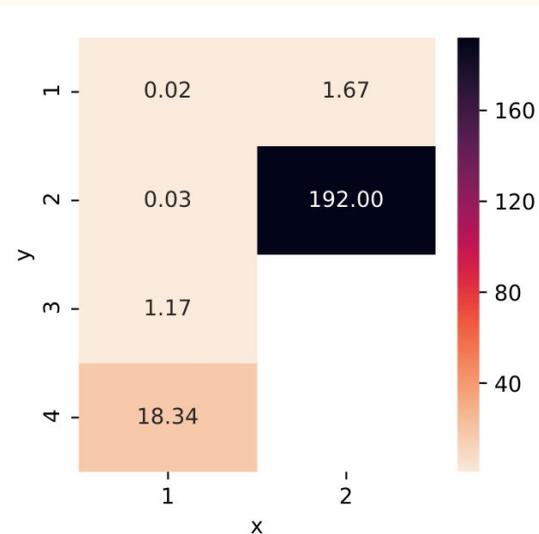
Accuracy



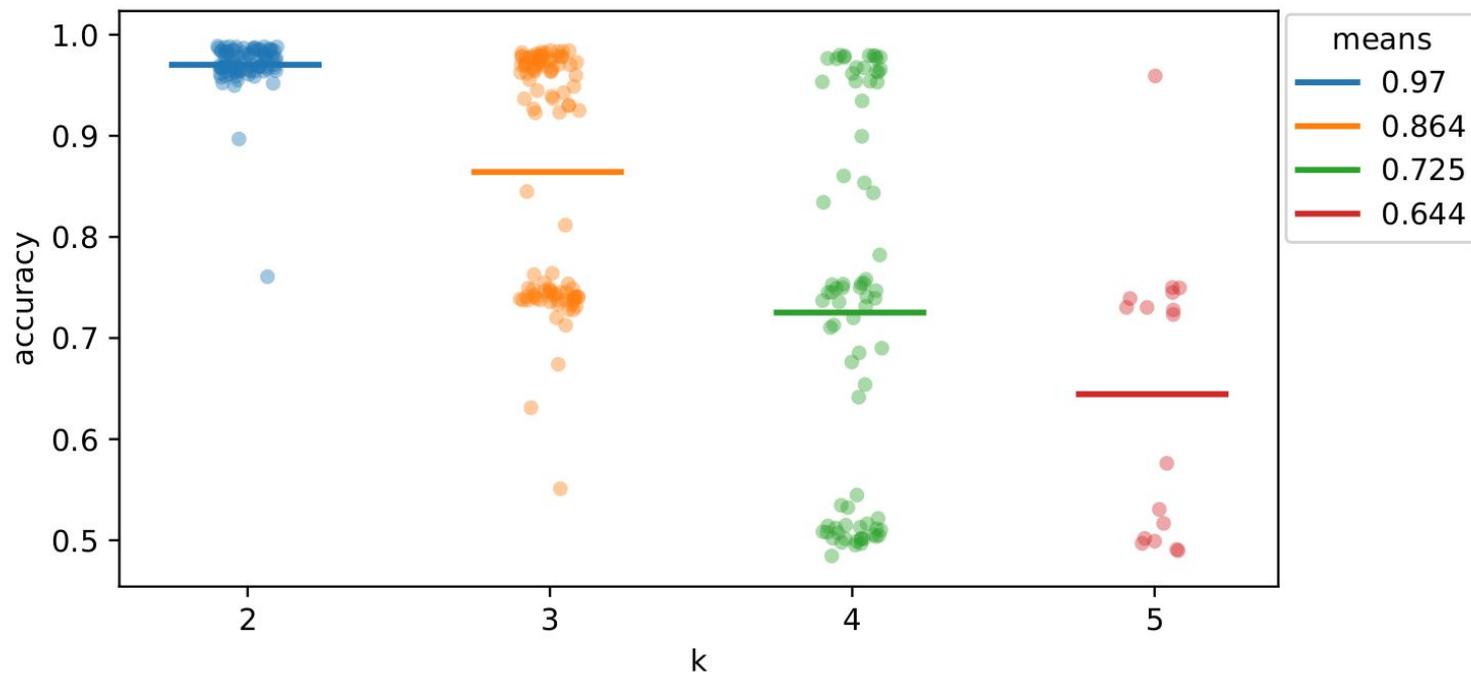
Training Set Size



Run Time (hrs)



Modeling Attack with Deep Learning



Interpose PUF
needs further
improvement!

Thanks!

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17th October 2019
github.com/nils-wisiol/pypuf

Discussion

- Multi-bit Outputs?
- Improvement for the Interpose PUF?
- Mitigate Deep Learning Attacks?