

## Differential Geometry I – Homework 12

Submission: February, 7, 2018, 12:15 am

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**1. Exercise** (4 points)  
Construct an atlas consisting of two charts for the torus in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  explicitly. Justify your solution.

**2. Exercise** (6 points)  
Consider the 2-dimensional sphere

$$\mathbb{S}^2 := \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 = 1\}.$$

Show that  $\mathbb{S}^2$  together with

$$M_1 := \mathbb{S}^2 \setminus \{(0, 0, 1)\} \quad M_2 := \mathbb{S}^2 \setminus \{(0, 0, -1)\}$$

and  $\varphi_i : M_i \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ ,  $i \in \{1, 2\}$ , where

$$\varphi_1(x) = \frac{1}{1 - x_3}(x_1, x_2), \quad \varphi_2(x) = \frac{1}{1 + x_3}(x_1, x_2),$$

is a differentiable manifold.

**3. Exercise** (6 points)  
Construct an atlas for the projective plane  $\mathbb{R}P^2$  explicitly. Justify your solution. Further, give an example of curve that is not continuously contractible. Again, justify your solution.

Total: 16