

# Sequence Analysis SS 2013

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8. Exercise sheet, June 25th, 2013  
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## Exercise 1.

### Nussinov SCFG

- a) Formulate the inside and outside algorithm for the Nussinov SCFG.
- b) Show how to use your inside and outside variables to calculate the probability that positions  $i$  and  $j$  are base-paired, summed over all structures.

## Exercise 2.

### Context free RNA grammars

Consider the hairpin loop CFG from the lecture:

1. Write derivations for  $s_1 = \text{CAGGAAACUG}$  and  $s_2 = \text{GCUGCAAAGC}$ .
2. Consider the complete language generated by the CFG from the lecture. Write a regular grammar that generates exactly the same language. Does this seem like a good idea?

## Exercise 3.

### CNF

Convert the production rule  $W \rightarrow aWbWWc$  ( $a, b, c$  terminal symbols) into Chomsky normal form. If the probability of the original production is  $p$ , show the probabilities for the productions in normal form.