

# Homotopy Theory

Problem Set 2  
SS 2013

H. Reich/F. Lenhardt  
Due: 12.6.

### Exercise 1

Let  $Z$  be a space.

- (i) Let  $p: E \rightarrow B$  be a Hurewicz fibration. Then also  $p_*: \text{map}(Z, E) \rightarrow \text{map}(Z, B)$  is a Hurewicz fibration.
- (ii) Let  $i: A \rightarrow X$  be a cofibration. Then  $i^*: \text{map}(X, Z) \rightarrow \text{map}(A, Z)$  is a Hurewicz fibration.

### Exercise 2

Let  $A \subset X$  be spaces and  $a_0 \in A$ . Check that the sequence of pointed sets

$$\pi_1(A, a_0) \rightarrow \pi_1(X, a_0) \rightarrow \pi_1(X, A, a_0) \rightarrow \pi_0(A, a_0) \rightarrow \pi_1(X, a_0)$$

is exact. Recall that a sequence of pointed sets  $(M, m_0) \xrightarrow{f} (N, n_0) \xrightarrow{g} (P, p_0)$  is exact at  $(N, n_0)$  if the preimage of  $p_0$  under  $g$  equals the image of  $f$ .

### Exercise 3

We have seen that any map  $f: A \rightarrow B$  has a factorization  $f = \pi(f) \circ h(f)$  with  $h(f): A \rightarrow N(f)$  a homotopy equivalence and  $\pi(f): N(f) \rightarrow B$  a Hurewicz fibration. Show that for a commutative diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{f} & B \\ k \downarrow & & \downarrow l \\ C & \xrightarrow{g} & D \end{array}$$

we can find a commutative diagram

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} A' & \xrightarrow{f'} & B' & & \\ & \swarrow \alpha & & \searrow \beta & \\ & A & \xrightarrow{f} & B & \\ k' \downarrow & & k \downarrow & & \downarrow l \\ & C & \xrightarrow{g} & D & \\ & \swarrow \gamma & & \searrow \delta & \\ C' & \xrightarrow{g'} & D' & & \\ & & & & \downarrow l' \end{array}$$

with  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  and  $\delta$  homotopy equivalences and  $f', g', k'$  and  $l'$  Hurewicz fibrations.

**Exercise 4**

Show that for  $n \geq 2$ , we have

$$\pi_n(X \vee Y) \cong \pi_n(X) \oplus \pi_n(Y) \oplus \pi_{n+1}(X \times Y, X \vee Y)$$