



## Freie Universität Berlin

Computer Science  
Computer Systems & Telematics  
Prof. Dr.-Ing. Jochen H. Schiller

# Telematics – Exercises No. 2

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### **Exercise 1, Required Reading - IETF:**

Read RFC 2026 and discuss the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) standardization process. What types of documents are published by the IETF? What are important differences to other standardization bodies, e.g., the IEEE?

### **Exercise 2, Reference Models:**

Repeat and discuss the differences in the ISO/OSI and TCP/IP models. Take a look at the session and presentation layer functions of the ISO/OSI model. Where are they implemented in the TCP/IP model?

Discuss whether this is a good design decision.

### **Exercise 3, Classification of Computer Networks:**

List and explain the different classes of computer networks. Additionally, explain what body area, vehicular, wireless sensor, and wireless mesh networks are. Name example application scenarios for these classes and who is usually managing these networks.

### **Exercise 4, Multilevel Signals:**

Represent the following sequence of bits as a quaternary signal with a baud rate of 5/s in a time-voltage diagram: 00011011001110011010.

Determine the datarate in bit/s.

### **Exercise 5, Transmission medium:**

What is a transmission medium? Give examples! Is a transmission medium always required for communication?

### **Exercise 6, Units:**

What is the difference between 1 kb, 1 kB, and 1 KiB? Now guess why it is wise to write bit, Byte etc. instead of a single letter...

### **Exercise 7, Noise and Attenuation:**

Every signal is subjected to noise. Can you specify what noise is and how it affects the signal? Name sources of noise. What is attenuation and how does it influence a signal?

### **Exercise 8, Important Terms:**

What do the terms overhearing, eavesdropping, and crosstalk mean in the context of Telematics? Give examples.