

# Managing Data Flows with Flow

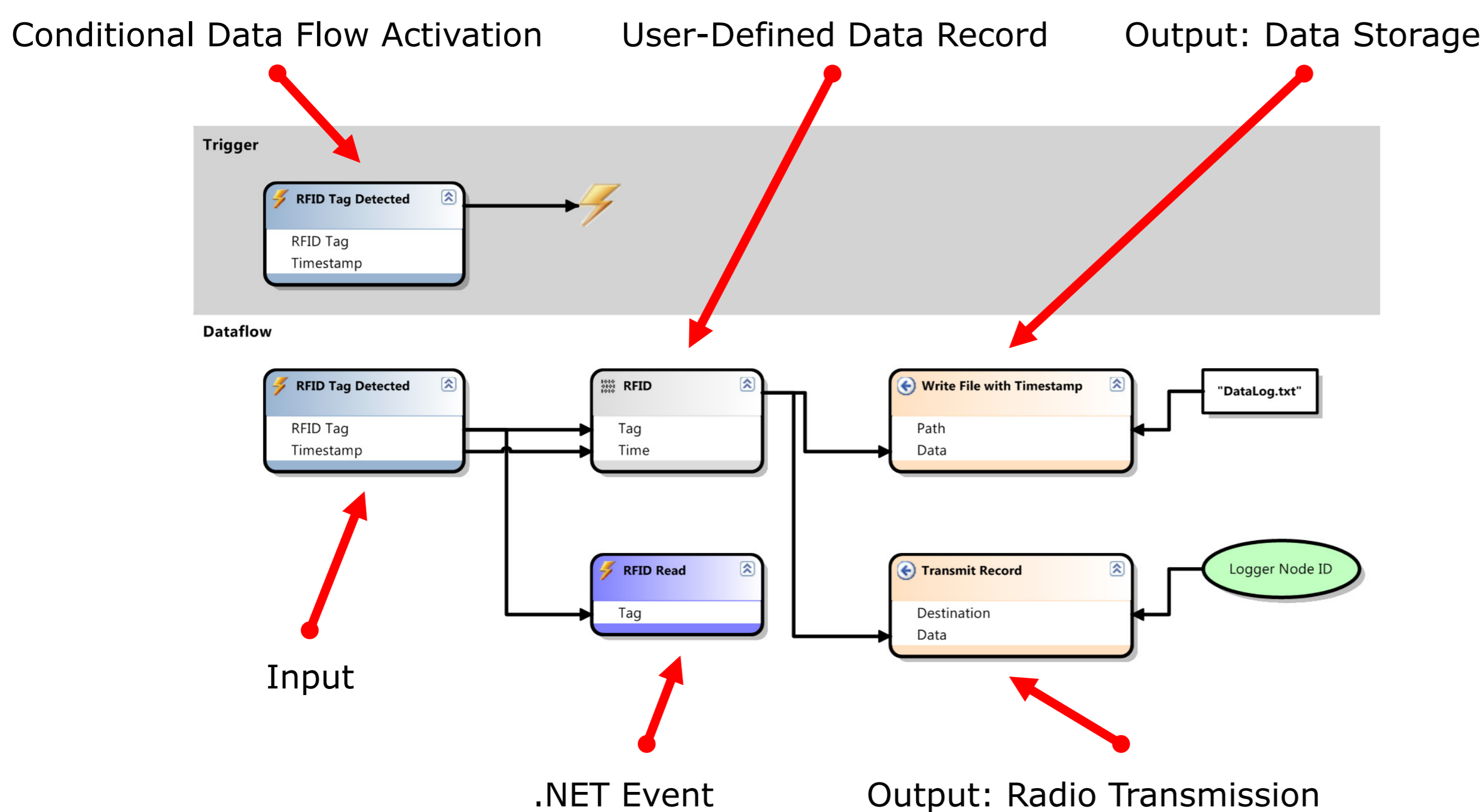
## A Software Factory for Wireless Sensor Networks

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### Flow

- Software Factory for Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs)
- Visual Domain-Specific Language to specify behaviour of WSNs
- Focus on data-centric programming, i.e. flows of data
- Hiding complexity of software development for embedded systems
- Making WSNs more attractive as a tool
- Enabling wider adoption of WSNs in field sciences

### Sample Data Flow

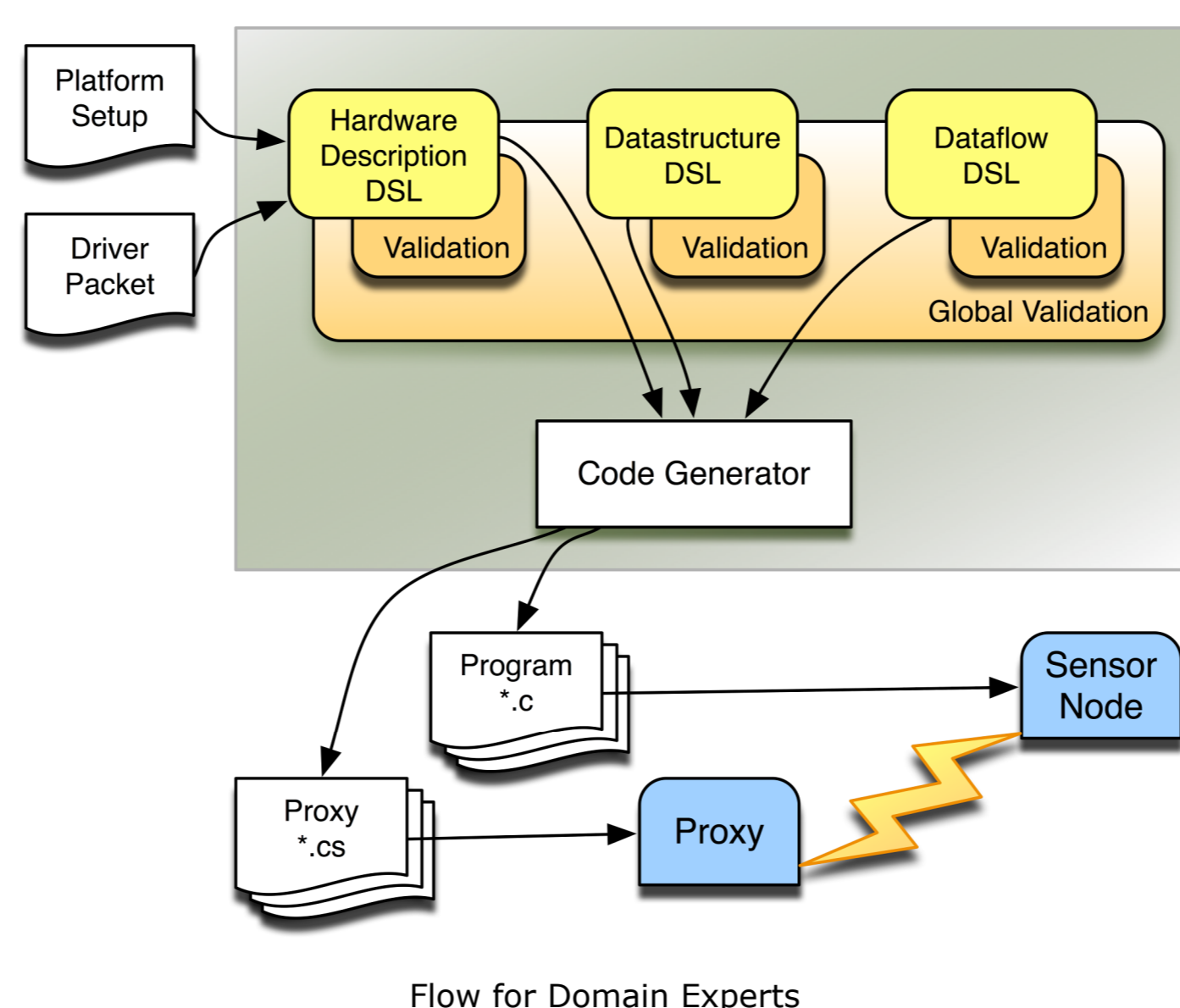


### Domain Experts

- Visual editor for data flows
- Interactive validation at design time
- Advanced extensibility of data flows with native code blocks
- Automated code generation

### Hardware Vendors

- Automated generation of visual hardware description
- Support for extensibility with custom hardware drivers
- Automated platform setup generation



Flow for Domain Experts

### Background

Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs) are advertised with high sensing accuracy, long runtimes, and easy deployment.

**However, WSNs are still not widely used in environmental research.**

Research in the area of WSNs has focused on hardware design, self-organization, or energy saving patterns. The available tools target experienced software developers.

Domain experts such as environmental scientists need extensive support from hardware and software engineers at all times during a WSN deployment.

This makes wide adoption of WSNs in real world scenarios difficult, costly, slow, and error prone.

### Requirements:

- Seamless integration of development and management tools
- Higher levels of abstraction

### Flow

**Flow** is a Software Factory for WSNs. Software Factories are model-driven development environments. **Flow** provides a visual editor to model applications for WSNs and a native source code generator. **Flow** is independent of the selected target platform.

**Flow** operates on events, inputs, outputs, user defined records, and variables. **Flow** data flows can be extended with formulas and native code blocks.

**Flow** uses *Microsoft Domain-Specific Language Tools* to provide custom visual designers and *Microsoft Visual Studio 2008* as the Integrated Development Environment. **Flow** uses the ScatterWeb .NET SDK.

### ScatterWeb .NET SDK

The ScatterWeb .NET SDK extends the .NET tools and architecture to Wireless Sensor Networks.

- Seamless integration into Microsoft Visual Studio
- Well known programming model with events, methods, and properties
- Support for IntelliSense and dynamic help

```
foreach (Node node in networkManager.KnownNetwork)
{
    if (node is MSB430S)
    {
        MSB430S m430S = (MSB430S)node;

        Console.WriteLine(m430S.Temperature);

        if (m430S.Temperature > 30)
        {
            m430S.RedLedOn = true;
        }
    }
}
```